



The Role of Uzbek Novators in Political and Economical Change and the Critical View of Fitrat`S in Her “Debate” Book

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Annotation. This article indicates the main features of literature in human beings life and enlightens the history of Turkistan in XXcentury. The main issues of collapsing of three empires in Turkistan and the sorrowful days of Bukhara are explained by author in this material. Additionally, today`s some global problems are debated and reasoned in pieces of Fitrat`s book.

Keywords: debate, article, book, reason, solution, Bukhara, Turkistan, history, literature, material.



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According to historical books and articles passed life of dwellers in Turkistan was in trouble and sorrowness. But the knowledge and viewpoint of novators and their followers like Kodiriy, Bekhbudiy and Munavvarkari were basic resource to encourage their folk to collapse the power of Souet Union.

From ancient times, we have stone inscriptions, old manuscripts, stories and fairy tales that strive for goodness. "The idea that poetry was learned after the Arabs is absolutely wrong," says Abdurauf Fitrat in one of his articles on literary studies. In fact, it is the duty of every scholar to respect the word and work with the understanding of its value. Sometimes asking questions and talking to yourself can be an important step in growing up. Each of us is in continuous contact with the environment, we pay attention to everything around us. There are also depressing places: the posters that are visible every day, the words written incorrectly in terms of style and spelling on the facades of workplaces make a person depressed. Especially today, we are moving away from our mother tongue without knowing it. I must confess, no matter what age you look at, they are carrying books in foreign languages on the streets. When Behbudiy said: "Not two languages, but four languages are necessary", he did not mean to leave this level and not even be able to pronounce the words of our mother tongue.

His Holiness Behbudiy was not recognized as the father of moderns for nothing. No matter which nation has advanced in civilization, their spiritual foundation is so strong that the wonders of the world that amaze the people of the world today are their discoveries. Mahmudhoja is seen by many as a master of religious knowledge, a scholar who tried to explain the Islamic world to the people in simple language. It's not for nothing. If we recall the passage in Fitrat's "Discussion" about the Protestant movement that arose in Europe in the Middle Ages: "Catholics had reached such a level that even their property was the size of a province. If a criminal escaped into their

lands, the king's soldiers- He couldn't touch them. Sinners could get free for a lot of money and land and easily get away with their wickedness. If anyone tried to oppose them, they were expelled from the church and they announced throughout the country that no one should pray for him or talk to him. It could be called the abode of ignorance. But at that time, the Protestants won the victory through their simple ideas, and the Catholics surrendered all their beliefs to them. Now let's talk a little about religious and educational topics: today there are a number of things that violate the honor of the honorable man. Homosexuality, refusal to start a family without any reason, and LGBT-like pains are like cutting our soul. In the last century, bachobism was condemned as the most terrible act in the Islamic world. Even the traveler Indian is a witness to this situation and sees the fate of the ancient Lud tribe to those who do such a heinous act. Unfortunately, even today, such evils are festering and causing pain in our society. What does Behbudi say about this: "In his words, the Creator made it obligatory for his servants to build a family, live a pure life and raise children. Virginity is not only a characteristic of girls, but it is necessary for boys to stay away from lust. If someone refuses this vital action, it is inevitable that he will encounter various diseases. Our people and our honorable president, who understood the right aspiration of the past, have focused on these issues in our updated Constitution. If the actions prohibited by the law are committed, it means that the appropriate punishment for them is inevitable!

Conclusion: It is clear from time immemorial that man is the star of the universe. Good thoughts, good words, and good deeds are one of our teachings that have been practiced for thousands of years. If today's youth unites and deeply studies the scientific heritage of their ancestors, such a force will emerge that a voice capable of overcoming any obstacle will emerge. Now the first steps are being taken through the idea of our ancestors!

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